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MODIFIED BASE-LINE STUDY ON LINERBOARD

\ Project 1108-36

Report Two

A Progress Report

to

TECHNICAL DIVISION
FOURDRINIER KRAFT BOARD INSTITUTE, INC.

See memo written on 11/30/66

November 30, 1966

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
INTRODUCTION	1
TABLES I-VI: AVERAGES OF ROUTINE MILL QUALITY CONTROL DATA FOR JUNE, 1966	
I: 26-lb. Linerboard	3
II: 33-lb. Linerboard	4
III: 38-lb. Linerboard	5
IV: 42-lb. Linerboard	6
V: 69-lb. Linerboard	7
VI: 90-lb. Linerboard	8
TABLES VII-XII: AVERAGES OF ROUTINE MILL QUALITY CONTROL DATA FOR JULY, 1966	
VII: 26-lb. Linerboard	9
VIII: 33-lb. Linerboard	10
IX: 38-lb. Linerboard	11
X: 42-lb. Linerboard	12
XI: 69-lb. Linerboard	13
XII: 90-lb. Linerboard	14
SUMMARY OF PRECONDITIONING AND CONDITIONING DATA FOR JUNE AND JULY (TABLE XIII)	15
FIGURES BASED ON JUNE DATA IN TABLES I-VI	
1. Moisture Averages for 26-lb. - 90-lb.	16
2. Basis Weight Averages (Adjusted) for 26-lb. - 90-lb.	17
3. Caliper Averages for 26-lb. - 90-lb.	18
4. Bursting Strength Averages for 26-lb. - 90-lb.	19
FIGURES BASED ON JULY DATA IN TABLES VII-XII	
5. Moisture Averages for 26-lb. - 90-lb.	20
6. Basis Weight Averages (Adjusted) for 26-lb. - 90-lb.	21
7. Caliper Averages for 26-lb. - 90-lb.	22
8. Bursting Strength Averages for 26-lb. - 90-lb.	23

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MODIFIED BASE-LINE STUDY ON LINERBOARD

INTRODUCTION

The modified base-line study on linerboard is a trial program designed to study the feasibility of obtaining reliable profiles of quality for six major grades of linerboard from monthly averages of mill test data obtained routinely on linerboard manufactured on paper machines within the F.K.B.I. membership.

The trial program, as approved by the Technical Division at their meeting on September 22, 1966, covers the period from April 1, 1966 to March 31, 1967. The preliminary report prepared at the Institute for the September 22nd meeting summarized data submitted for the months of April and May. The members of the Technical Division agreed that this preliminary report was acceptable in format and, therefore, should be accepted officially as the first of the six bimonthly progress reports which will be prepared at the Institute during the twelve-month trial program.

The trial program was outlined by a special subcommittee of the Technical Division. They suggested that monthly averages of routine mill quality control data for moisture content, basis weight, caliper, and bursting strength should be reported for individual machines for each of the following six major grades of which at least 1000 tons were produced during a one-month period: 26, 33, 38, 42, 69, and 90 lb. The subcommittee also recommended that basis weight be reported in two ways. (1) as reported, i.e., corresponding to the reported moisture content, and (2) adjusted to a moisture content of 7.8%. The trial program described above was approved by the Technical Division and subsequently implemented by distribution of a data sheet for reporting the desired information to the Institute for compilation.

The current report is a tabulation of data for the months of June and July. Data for the month of June are summarized in Tables I through VI, respectively, and for the month of July in Tables VII through XII, respectively, for the following six major grades of linerboard: 26, 35, 38, 42, 69, and 90 lb. June and July data for each of these six grades are presented graphically in the following figures.

Property	Figure Number	
	June	July
Moisture content	1	5
Adjusted basis weight	2	6
Caliper	3	7
Bursting strength	4	8

Data submitted by the participants relative to conditioning and testing environments are summarized in Table XIII.

TABLE I
 AVERAGES FOR JUNE, 1966, OF ROUTINE MILL QUALITY CONTROL DATA FOR 26-LE FOURDRINIER KRAFT LINFRECARD

Machine code	B	C	F	H	J	M	N	U	W	CC	DD	Cur FKI Av.	Cum. FKI Av.	FKI Index, %
Reported moisture content, %														
Cur machine av	5 9	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	4.8	5.3	6.5	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.2	103.8
Cum. machine av	--	5.3	5.1	5.6	5.6	4.6	5.5	6.5	4.8	--	4.4			
Machine factor, % ^b	--	101.9	107.8	96.4	96.4	104.3	96.4	100.0	104.2	--	118.2			
Machine index, % ^c	113.5	103.8	105.8	103.8	103.8	92.3	101.9	125.0	96.2	92.3	100.0			
Reported basis weight, lb / M ft. ²														
Cur machine av	26.5	26.4	26.2	27.0	26.6	26.3	26.6	26.9	25.8	26.3	26.9	26.5	26.8	98.9
Cum. machine av	--	26.8	26.3	26.4	26.8	26.2	27.0	26.6	26.0	--	26.9			
Machine factor, % ^b	--	98.5	99.6	102.3	99.3	100.4	98.5	101.1	99.2	--	100.0			
Machine index, % ^c	98.9	98.5	97.8	100.7	99.3	98.1	99.3	100.4	96.3	98.1	100.4			
Adjusted basis weight, lb / M ft. ^{2d}														
Cur machine av	27.1	27.1	26.9	27.7	27.3	27.2	27.3	27.3	26.6	27.2	27.7	27.2	27.4	99.3
Cum. machine av	--	27.6	27.1	27.0	27.4	27.1	27.7	27.0	26.8	--	27.9			
Machine factor, % ^b	--	98.2	99.3	102.6	99.6	100.4	98.6	101.1	99.3	--	99.3			
Machine index, % ^c	98.9	98.9	98.2	101.1	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.6	97.1	99.3	101.1			
Reported caliper, pt														
Cur machine av	7.5	7.8	7.3	7.5	8.5	7.9	8.9	7.7	8.5	7.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	96.3
Cum. machine av	--	8.0	7.5	7.5	8.8	7.6	8.8	7.5	8.0	--	7.4			
Machine factor, % ^b	--	97.5	97.3	100.0	96.6	103.9	101.1	102.7	106.2	--	101.4			
Machine index, % ^c	91.5	95.1	89.0	91.5	103.7	96.3	108.5	93.9	103.7	95.1	91.5			
Reported bursting strength, p s i														
Cur machine av	68	68	79	66	69	62	75	69	70	79	67	70	71	98.6
Cum. machine av	--	70	78	66	72	68	76	69	69	--	65			
Machine factor, % ^b	--	97.1	101.3	100.0	95.8	91.2	98.7	100.0	101.4	--	103.1			
Machine index, % ^c	95.8	95.8	111.3	93.0	97.2	87.3	105.6	97.2	98.6	111.3	94.4			

$\text{FKI index, } \bar{f} = \left[\frac{\text{cur FKI av}}{\text{cum. FKI av}} \right] \times 100$
 $\text{Machine factor, } \bar{f} = \left[\frac{\text{cur machine av}}{\text{cum. machine av}} \right] \times 100$
 $\text{Machine index, } \bar{f} = \left[\frac{\text{cur machine av}}{\text{cum. FKI av}} \right] \times 100$
 $\text{Reported basis weight adjusted to moisture content of 7.8\% by the following formula}$
 $\text{basis weight adjusted to 7.8\% moisture content} = \text{basis weight at reported moisture content} \times \frac{\text{fiber}}{\text{at reported moisture content}} \times \frac{\text{fiber}}{\text{at 7.8\% moisture content}}$

Data were submitted for this grade for the following machines: A, D, E, G, I, A, L, O, P, Q,
 R, S, T, U, V, Z, AA, BB, EE, and FF.

TABLE II
 AVERAGES FOR JUNE, 1966, OF ROUTINE MILL QUALITY CONTROL DATA FOR 33-LB FOURDRINIER KRAFT LINERBOARD

Machine code	A	C	D	F	H	J	N	T	U	W	CC	DD	FF	Cur FKI Av	Cum. FKI Av	FKI Index, %
Reported moisture content, %																
Cur. machine av	6.2	6.1	6.5	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.9	6.4	5.0	4.9	5.4	4.3	5.7	5.6	101.8
Cum. machine av	6.1	5.7	6.4	--	5.6	5.6	--	--	6.8	5.0	--	5.6	3.7	--	--	--
Machine factor, % ^b	101.6	107.0	101.6	--	100.0	101.8	--	--	94.1	100.0	--	96.4	116.2	--	--	--
Machine index, % ^c	110.7	108.9	116.1	96.4	100.0	101.8	105.4	123.2	111.3	89.3	87.5	96.4	76.8	--	--	--
Reported basis weight, lb / M ft. ²																
Cur. machine av	32.8	33.0	33.9	33.0	33.3	33.5	33.0	33.2	33.2	32.2	32.4	33.7	33.3	33.1	33.3	99.4
Cum. machine av	33.8	33.2	33.6	--	33.4	33.6	--	--	33.3	32.1	--	33.9	33.8	--	--	--
Machine factor, % ^b	97.0	99.4	100.9	--	99.7	99.7	--	--	99.7	100.3	--	99.4	98.5	--	--	--
Machine index, % ^c	98.5	99.1	101.8	99.1	100.0	100.6	99.1	99.7	99.7	96.7	97.3	101.2	100.0	--	--	--
Adjusted basis weight, lb / M ft. ^{2d}																
Cur. machine av	33.4	33.6	34.4	33.9	34.1	34.3	33.7	33.5	33.7	33.2	33.4	34.6	34.1	33.9	34.1	99.4
Cum. machine av	34.4	33.9	34.0	--	34.2	34.4	--	--	33.7	33.0	--	34.7	35.3	--	--	--
Machine factor, % ^b	97.1	99.1	101.2	--	99.7	99.7	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	99.7	98.0	--	--	--
Machine index, % ^c	97.9	98.5	100.9	99.4	100.0	100.6	98.8	98.2	98.8	97.4	97.9	101.5	101.5	--	--	--
Reported caliper, pt.																
Cur. machine av	9.6	9.6	10.7	9.3	9.8	10.0	9.7	10.2	9.8	10.5	9.7	9.7	10.2	9.9	9.8	101.0
Cum. machine av	9.4	9.8	10.3	--	9.9	10.0	--	--	10.2	10.4	--	9.9	10.0	--	--	--
Machine factor, % ^b	102.1	98.0	103.9	--	99.0	100.0	--	--	96.1	101.0	--	98.0	102.0	--	--	--
Machine index, % ^c	98.0	98.0	109.2	94.9	100.0	102.0	99.0	104.1	100.0	107.1	99.0	99.0	104.1	--	--	--
Reported bursting strength, p s i																
Cur. machine av	81	82	81	94	84	81	93	90	83	85	93	82	84	86	86	100.0
Cum. machine av	86	80	84	--	83	82	--	--	86	80	--	80	88	--	--	--
Machine factor, % ^b	94.2	102.5	96.4	--	101.2	98.8	--	--	96.5	106.2	--	102.5	95.5	--	--	--
Machine index, % ^c	94.2	95.5	94.2	109.3	97.7	94.2	108.1	104.7	96.5	98.8	108.1	95.3	97.7	--	--	--

^a FFI index, % = [cur FFI av / cum FFI av.] x 100.

^b Machine factor, % = [cur machine av / cum machine av] x 100

^c Machine index, % = [cur machine av / cum FFI av.] x 100

^d Reported basis weight adjusted to moisture content of 7.8% by the following formula

Basis weight adjusted to 7.8% moisture content = basis weight at reported moisture content x % fiber at reported moisture content / % fiber at 7.8% moisture content

Note No data were submitted for this grade for the following machines B, E, G, I, K, L, M, O, P, Q, R, S, V, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, and EE

TABLE III
 AVERAGES FOR JUNE, 1966, OF ROUTINE MILL QUALITY CONTROL DATA FOR 38-LB. FOURDRINIER KRAFT LINERBOARD

Machine code	G	I	J	S	T	W	Z	FB	CC	EE	FF	Cum FKI Av.	Cum FKI Index, %
Reported moisture content, %													
Cur. machine av.	5.4	5.5	6.6	5.3	6.9	5.9	6.5	6.8	5.1	6.5	4.6	5.9	100.0
Cum machine av.	5.4	5.6	6.4	5.4	6.0	5.9	6.6	6.1	--	6.5	4.3		
Machine factor, % ^b	100.0	98.2	103.1	98.1	115.0	100.0	98.5	111.5	--	100.0	107.0		
Machine index, % ^c	91.5	93.2	111.9	89.8	116.9	100.0	110.2	115.3	86.4	110.2	78.0		
Reported basis weight, lb / M ft. ²													
Cur machine av	38.0	39.2	38.3	38.3	38.4	37.4	38.0	38.7	38.0	38.0	38.5	38.3	99.7
Cum machine av.	38.2	39.0	38.4	38.5	39.1	37.3	37.8	38.6	--	38.4	38.6		
Machine factor, % ^b	99.5	100.5	99.7	99.5	98.2	100.3	100.5	100.3	--	99.0	99.7		
Machine index, % ^c	99.0	102.1	99.7	99.7	100.0	97.4	99.0	100.8	99.0	99.0	100.3		
Adjusted basis weight, lb / M ft. ^{2d}													
Cur machine av	39.0	40.2	38.8	39.3	38.8	38.2	38.5	39.1	39.1	38.5	39.8	39.0	99.5
Cum machine av	39.2	39.8	39.0	39.5	39.9	38.0	38.3	39.3	--	38.9	40.2		
Machine factor, % ^b	99.5	101.0	99.5	99.5	97.2	100.5	100.5	99.5	--	99.0	99.0		
Machine index, % ^c	99.5	102.6	99.0	100.3	99.0	97.4	98.2	99.7	99.7	98.2	101.5		
Reported caliper, pt													
Cur machine av	10.7	11.8	11.2	11.5	12.0	12.0	11.5	11.5	11.5	10.9	11.3	11.4	100.9
Cum machine av	10.6	11.6	11.2	11.8	12.3	11.4	11.4	11.3	--	11.5	11.5		
Machine factor, % ^b	100.9	101.7	100.0	97.5	97.6	105.3	100.9	101.8	--	94.8	98.3		
Machine index, % ^c	94.7	104.4	99.1	101.8	106.2	106.2	101.8	101.8	101.8	96.5	100.0		
Reported bursting strength, p.s.i													
Cur machine av	103	99	93	94	101	95	98	99	96	95	96	97	99.0
Cum machine av	105	98	94	95	101	96	101	97	--	95	94		
Machine factor, % ^b	98.1	101.0	98.9	98.9	100.0	99.0	97.0	102.1	--	100.0	102.1		
Machine index, % ^c	105.1	101.0	94.9	95.9	103.1	96.9	100.0	101.0	98.0	96.9	98.0		

^a FKI index, % = [cur FKI av. / cum. FKI av.] x 100
^b Machine factor, % = [cur machine av. / cum. machine av.] x 100
^c Machine index, % = [cur machine av. / cum FKI av.] x 100.
^d Reported basis weight average adjusted to moisture content of 7.8% by the following formula
 basis weight adjusted to 7.8% moisture content = basis weight at reported moisture content x % fiber at reported moisture content / % fiber at 7.8% moisture content

Note No data were submitted for this grade for the following machines A, B, C, D, E, F, H, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, U, V, X, Y, AA, and DD

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TABLE V
 AVERAGES FOR JUNE, 1966, OF ROUTINE MILL QUALITY CONTROL DATA FOR 69-LB FOURDRINIER KRAFT LINERBOARD

Machine code	A	C	D	E	I	J	O	Q	R	T	U	V	X	Y	Z	AA	BB	CC	EE	FF	Cur FKI Av	Cum FKI Av	FKI Index, %
Reported moisture content, %																							
Cur machine av	64	69	60	58	64	63	65	58	60	69	70	60	64	69	78	70	65	49	71	46	64	64	100 0
Cum machine av	64	65	62	59	65	64	66	60	62	63	69	59	66	63	78	67	65	--	70	44			
Machine factor, % ^b	100 0	106 2	96 8	98 2	98 5	98 4	98 3	96 7	96 8	109 5	101 4	101 7	97 0	109 5	100 0	104 5	100 0	--	101 4	101 5			
Machine index, % ^c	100 0	107 5	95 8	90 6	100 0	98 4	101 6	90 5	95 8	107 8	109 4	95 8	100 0	107 8	121 9	109 4	101 6	76 6	110 9	71 9			
Reported basis weight, lb /M ft ²																							
Cur machine av	68 8	70 0	68 8	68 8	69 5	69 7	69 2	68 9	69 2	69 4	69 6	68 6	68 3	68 4	68 8	69 9	69 3	68 9	68 9	70 2	69 2	69 0	100 3
Cum machine av	67 0	69 9	68 7	68 6	69 8	69 2	69 0	69 0	69 4	69 4	69 1	68 3	68 3	68 3	68 8	70 0	69 4	--	69 3	70 2			
Machine factor, % ^b	102 7	100 1	100 1	100 3	99 6	100 7	100 3	99 9	99 7	100 0	100 7	100 1	100 0	98 8	100 0	99 9	98 9	--	98 7	100 0			
Machine index, % ^c	95 7	101 4	99 7	99 7	100 7	100 7	101 0	100 3	99 9	100 3	100 6	100 9	99 4	99 0	99 1	101 3	100 4	99 9	99 9	101 7			
Adjusted basis weight, lb /M ft ^{2d}																							
Cur machine av	69 8	70 7	70 2	70 3	70 5	70 8	70 2	70 4	70 6	70 1	70 2	70 0	69 3	69 1	68 8	70 5	70 3	71 0	69 5	72 7	70 2	70 1	100 1
Cum machine av	68 0	70 8	69 9	70 0	70 8	70 2	69 8	70 4	70 6	70 6	69 5	69 7	69 2	70 3	68 8	70 8	70 4	--	70 4	72 8			
Machine factor, % ^b	102 6	99 9	100 4	100 4	99 6	100 9	100 6	100 0	100 0	99 3	100 6	100 4	100 1	98 3	100 0	99 6	99 9	--	98 7	99 9			
Machine index, % ^c	99 6	100 9	100 1	100 3	100 6	101 0	100 1	100 4	100 7	100 0	100 1	99 9	98 9	98 6	98 1	100 6	100 3	101 3	99 1	103 7			
Reported caliper, pt																							
Cur machine av	17 3	19 7	21 3	20 0	19 5	20 2	19 1	19 0	18 7	20 2	19 8	21 0	19 3	20 2	19 3	20 0	20 8	20 5	18 5	20 0	19 7	19 7	100 0
Cum machine av	19 3	20 0	21 3	20 0	19 0	20 4	18 8	19 4	18 8	21 2	19 6	19 4	19 2	19 7	19 8	19 2	20 6	--	19 5	20 7			
Machine factor, % ^b	89 6	98 5	100 0	100 0	102 6	100 5	101 6	97 9	99 5	95 3	101 0	108 2	100 5	102 5	97 5	104 2	101 0	--	94 9	96 6			
Machine index, % ^c	87 8	100 0	108 1	101 5	99 0	104 1	97 0	96 4	94 9	102 5	100 5	106 6	98 0	102 5	98 0	101 5	105 6	104 1	93 9	101 5			
Reported bursting strength, p s i																							
Cur machine av	137	138	140	140	143	140	136	164	148	149	152	139	139	137	145	148	146	144	140	141	144	145	99 3
Cum machine av	140	142	140	142	142	142	142	161	147	144	158	139	138	137	150	152	145	--	140	138			
Machine factor, % ^b	97 9	97 2	100 0	98 6	100 7	98 6	90 3	101 9	100 7	103 5	96 2	100 0	100 7	101 5	96 7	97 4	100 7	--	100 0	102 2			
Machine index, % ^c	94 5	95 2	96 6	96 6	98 6	98 6	107 6	113 1	102 1	102 3	104 8	95 9	95 9	94 5	94 5	100 0	102 1	99 3	96 6	97 2			

^a-FKI index, % = [cur FKI av / cum FKI av] x 100
^b-Machine factor, % = [cur machine av / cum machine av] x 100
^c-Machine index, % = [cur machine av / cum FKI av] x 100
^d-Reported basis weight adjusted to moisture content of 7.8% by the following formula
 Basis - eight adjusted to 7.8% moisture content = basis .eight at reported moisture content x % fiber at reported moisture content / % fiber at 7.8% moisture content

Note No data were submitted for the following machines B, F, G, H, I, L, M, N, P, S, W, and XD

TABLE VI
 AVERAGES FOR JUNE, 1966, OF ROUTINE MILL QUALITY CONTROL DATA FOR 90-LB. FOURDRINIER KRAFT LINERBOARD

Machine code	C	E	O	P	Q	U	V	X	Z	AA	EE	Cur. FKI Av.	Cum. FKI Index, % ^a
Reported moisture content, %													
Cur. machine av.	6.8	6.0	6.5	6.6	6.4	7.3	6.1	6.5	7.8	6.7	7.1	6.7	6.8
Cum. machine av.	7.0	6.1	6.6	--	6.6	--	6.5	6.8	7.8	6.6	7.0		98.5
Machine factor, % ^b	97.1	98.4	98.5	--	97.0	--	93.8	95.6	100.0	101.5	101.4		
Machine index, % ^c	100.0	88.2	95.6	97.1	94.1	107.4	89.7	95.6	114.7	98.5	104.4		
Reported basis weight, lb./M ft. ²													
Cur. machine av.	91.0	91.2	90.0	89.9	90.0	88.7	89.3	89.4	90.4	90.6	89.9	90.0	100.0
Cum. machine av.	91.1	89.3	89.8	--	89.8	--	88.9	89.2	90.2	91.2	90.1		
Machine factor, % ^b	99.9	102.1	100.2	--	100.2	--	100.4	100.2	100.2	99.3	99.8		
Machine index, % ^c	101.1	101.3	100.0	99.9	100.0	98.6	99.2	99.3	100.4	100.7	99.9		
Adjusted basis weight, lb./M ft. ^{2d}													
Cur. machine av.	92.0	93.0	91.3	91.1	91.4	89.1	90.9	90.7	90.4	91.7	90.6	91.1	100.1
Cum. machine av.	91.9	90.9	91.0	--	91.0	--	90.1	90.2	90.2	92.3	90.9		
Machine factor, % ^b	100.1	102.3	100.3	--	100.4	--	100.9	100.6	100.2	99.3	99.7		
Machine index, % ^c	101.1	102.2	100.3	100.1	100.4	97.9	99.9	99.7	99.3	100.8	99.6		
Reported caliper, pt.													
Cur. machine av.	26.0	25.6	25.3	24.5	25.2	23.9	23.6	23.5	25.9	25.3	24.4	24.8	100.0
Cum. machine av.	26.1	26.2	25.1	--	24.5	--	24.2	23.2	25.6	25.0	25.7		
Machine factor, % ^b	99.6	97.7	100.8	--	101.2	--	97.5	101.3	101.2	101.2	94.9		
Machine index, % ^c	104.8	103.2	102.0	98.8	101.6	96.4	95.2	94.8	104.4	102.0	98.4		
Reported bursting strength, p s i													
Cur. machine av.	170	171	186	195	185	183	161	153	172	177	165	174	99.4
Cum. machine av.	167	170	190	--	194	--	158	156	176	178	166		
Machine factor, % ^b	101.8	100.6	97.9	--	95.4	--	101.9	98.1	97.7	99.4	99.4		
Machine index, % ^c	97.1	97.7	106.3	111.4	105.7	104.6	92.0	87.4	98.3	101.1	94.3		

^a FKI index, % = [cur FKI av./cum FKI av.] x 100.

^b Machine factor, % = [cur. machine av./cum machine av.] x 100.

^c Machine index, % = [cur. machine av./cum FKI av.] x 100.

^d Reported basis weight adjusted to moisture content of 7.8% by the following formula:
 basis weight adjusted to 7.8% moisture content = basis weight at reported moisture content x % fiber at reported moisture content / % fiber at 7.8% moisture content.

Note No data were submitted for this grade for the following machines A, B, D, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, R, S, T, W, Y, BB, CC, DD, and FF.

TABLE VII
 AVERAGES FOR JULY, 1966, OF ROUTINE MILL QUALITY CONTROL DATA FOR 26-LB. FOURDRINIER KRAFT LINERBOARD

Machine code	B	C	D	F	H	J	U	W	CC	DD	Cur FKI Av.	Cum FKI Av.	FKI Index, %
Reported moisture content, %													
Cur machine av	6.0	5.5	4.9	5.5	5.5	5.5	6.8	5.0	5.6	5.2	5.6	5.3	105.7
Cum machine av.	5.9	5.3	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.6	6.5	4.8	4.8	4.8			
Machine factor, % ^b	101.7	103.8	100.0	105.8	100.0	98.2	104.6	104.2	116.7	108.3			
Machine index, % ^c	113.2	103.8	92.5	103.8	103.8	103.8	128.3	94.3	105.7	98.1			
Reported basis weight, lb / M ft ²													
Cur machine av.	26.2	26.8	29.2	26.1	26.2	27.1	26.9	26.8	25.8	27.3	26.8	26.7	100.4
Cum machine av.	26.5	26.7	28.4	26.3	26.6	26.7	26.8	25.9	26.3	26.9			
Machine factor, % ^b	98.9	100.4	102.8	99.2	98.5	101.5	100.4	100.4	98.1	101.5			
Machine index, % ^c	98.1	100.4	109.4	97.8	98.1	101.5	100.7	97.4	96.6	102.2			
Adjusted basis weight, lb / M ft. ^{2d}													
Cur machine av	26.7	27.5	30.1	26.8	26.9	27.8	27.2	26.8	26.4	28.1	27.4	27.4	100.0
Cum machine av	27.1	27.4	29.2	27.0	27.3	27.3	27.2	26.8	27.2	27.8			
Machine factor, % ^b	98.5	100.4	103.1	99.3	98.5	101.8	100.0	100.0	97.1	101.1			
Machine index, % ^c	97.4	100.4	109.9	97.8	98.2	101.5	99.3	97.8	96.4	102.6			
Reported caliper, pt.													
Cur machine av	7.4	7.7	10.6	7.6	7.4	8.6	7.8	8.7	7.7	7.4	8.1	8.1	100.0
Cum machine av	7.5	7.9	9.8	7.4	7.5	8.7	7.6	8.2	7.8	7.4			
Machine factor, % ^b	98.7	97.5	108.2	102.7	98.7	98.9	102.6	106.1	98.7	100.0			
Machine index, % ^c	91.4	95.1	130.9	93.8	91.4	106.2	96.3	107.4	95.1	91.4			
Reported bursting strength, p s.i													
Cur machine av	68	68	70	78	66	68	69	70	79	67	70	71	98.6
Cum machine av.	68	69	66	78	66	71	69	69	79	66			
Machine factor, % ^b	100.0	98.6	106.1	100.0	100.0	95.8	100.0	101.4	100.0	101.5			
Machine index, % ^c	95.8	95.8	98.6	109.9	93.0	95.8	97.2	98.6	111.3	94.4			

^aFKI index, % = [cur FKI av./cum FKI av.] x 100
^bMachine factor, % = [cur machine av./cum machine av.] x 100
^cMachine index, % = [cur machine av./cum FKI av.] x 100
^dReported basis weight average adjusted to moisture content of 7.8% by the following formula:
 basis weight adjusted to 7.8% moisture content = basis weight at reported moisture content x % fiber at reported moisture content/% fiber at 7.8% moisture content

Note No data were submitted for this grade for the following machines A, E, C, I, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, V, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, EE, and FF

TABLE VIII
 AVERAGES FOR JULY, 1966, OF ROUTINE MILL QUALITY CONTROL DATA FOR 33-LB FOURDRINIER KRAFT LINERBOARD

Machine code	A	C	D	F	G	H	J	S	T	W	CC	FF	Cur FKI Av.	Cum FKI Av.	FKI Index, %
Reported moisture content, %															
Cur machine av	5.8	5.9	6.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.3	6.8	4.9	5.6	4.2	5.6	5.6	100.0
Cum machine av	6.1	5.8	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.6	5.6	4.9	6.9	5.0	4.9	3.9			
Machine factor, % ^b	95.1	101.7	101.5	101.9	105.8	98.2	100.0	108.2	98.6	98.0	114.3	107.7			
Machine index, % ^c	103.6	105.4	117.9	98.2	98.2	98.2	100.0	94.6	121.4	87.5	100.0	75.0			
Reported basis weight, lb / M ft ²															
Cur machine av	32.9	33.3	34.2	33.0	33.4	33.4	33.8	33.6	33.5	32.2	32.9	33.6	33.3	33.2	100.3
Cum machine av	33.4	33.1	33.7	33.0	33.4	33.4	33.6	33.4	33.2	32.1	32.4	33.6			
Machine factor, % ^b	98.5	100.6	101.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.6	100.6	100.9	100.3	101.5	100.0			
Machine index, % ^c	99.1	100.3	103.0	99.4	100.6	100.6	101.8	101.2	100.9	97.0	99.1	101.2			
Adjusted basis weight, lb / M ft ^{2d}															
Cur machine av	33.6	34.0	34.6	33.8	34.2	34.2	34.6	34.5	33.9	33.2	33.7	34.9	34.1	34.0	100.3
Cum machine av	34.0	33.8	34.2	33.9	34.4	34.2	34.4	34.5	33.5	33.1	33.4	35.1			
Machine factor, % ^b	98.8	100.6	101.2	99.7	99.4	100.0	100.6	100.0	101.2	100.3	100.9	99.4			
Machine index, % ^c				99.4	100.6	100.6	101.8	101.5	99.7	97.6	99.1	102.6			
Reported caliper, pt.															
Cur machine av	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.6	9.0	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.4	10.8	9.4	10.1	9.9	9.9	100.0
Cum machine av	9.5	9.8	10.4	9.3	9.0	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.4	9.7	10.1			
Machine factor, % ^b	102.1	99.0	94.2	103.2	100.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	102.0	103.8	96.9	100.0			
Machine index, % ^c	98.0	98.0	99.0	97.0	90.9	100.0	100.0	101.0	105.1	109.1	94.9	102.0			
Reported bursting strength, p.s.i.															
Cur machine av	69	81	83	89	90	82	80	86	96	79	93	90	85	86	98.8
Cum machine av	85	81	83	94	94	83	82	88	90	82	93	87			
Machine factor, % ^b	81.2	100.0	100.0	94.7	95.7	98.8	97.6	97.7	106.7	96.3	100.0	103.4			
Machine index, % ^c	80.2	94.2	96.5	103.5	104.7	95.3	93.0	100.0	111.6	91.9	108.1	104.7			

^a F.K.I. index, % = [cur FKI av. / cum FKI av.] x 100.

^b Machine factor, % = [cur machine av. / cum machine av.] x 100

^c Machine index, % = [cur machine av. / cum. FKI av.] x 100

^d Reported basis weight adjusted to moisture content of 7.8% by the following formula
 basis weight adjusted to 7.8% moisture content = basis weight at reported moisture content x % fiber at reported moisture content / % fiber at 7.8% moisture content.

Note No data were submitted for this grade for the following machines B, E, I, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, U, V, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, DD, and EE

TABLE IX
AVERAGES FOR JULY, 1966, OF ROUTINE MILL QUALITY CONTROL DATA FOR 38-LB. FOURDRINIER KRAFT LINERBOARD

Machine code	G	I	J	P	T	U	W	Z	BB	CC	EE	FF	Cur. FKI Av.	Cum FKI Av.	FKI Index, % ^a
Reported moisture content, %															
Cur machine av.	5.5	5.6	6.6	6.1	6.7	6.4	6.0	6.4	6.4	5.3	6.9	3.9	6.0	5.9	101.7
Cum machine av.	5.4	5.6	6.5	5.9	6.4	--	5.9	6.6	6.4	5.1	6.5	4.4			
Machine factor, % ^b	101.9	100.0	101.5	103.4	104.7	--	101.7	97.0	100.0	103.9	106.2	88.6			
Machine index, % ^c	93.2	94.9	111.9	103.4	113.6	108.5	101.7	108.5	108.5	89.8	116.9	66.1			
Reported basis weight, lb / M ft ²															
Cur machine av.	38.5	38.6	38.7	37.8	38.2	38.5	37.7	38.0	38.4	38.2	38.1	39.1	38.3	38.3	100.0
Cum machine av.	38.2	39.0	38.4	38.0	38.8	--	37.3	37.9	38.6	38.0	38.2	36.6			
Machine factor, % ^b	100.8	99.0	100.8	99.5	98.5	--	101.1	100.3	99.5	100.5	99.7	101.3			
Machine index, % ^c	100.5	100.8	101.0	98.7	99.7	100.5	98.4	99.2	100.3	99.7	99.5	102.1			
Adjusted basis weight, lb./M ft ^{2d}															
Cur machine av.	39.5	39.5	39.2	38.5	38.7	39.1	38.5	38.6	39.0	39.2	38.5	40.7	39.1	39.1	100.0
Cum machine av.	39.2	40.0	38.9	38.8	39.4	--	38.1	38.4	39.2	39.1	38.7	40.0			
Machine factor, % ^b	100.8	98.8	100.8	99.2	98.2	--	101.0	100.5	99.5	100.3	98.5	101.8			
Machine index, % ^c	101.0	101.0	100.3	98.5	99.0	100.0	98.5	98.7	99.7	100.3	98.5	104.1			
Reported caliper, pt.															
Cur machine av.	10.7	11.3	11.0	10.2	11.7	11.2	11.8	11.2	11.6	11.3	10.8	11.9	11.2	11.3	99.1
Cum machine av.	10.7	11.6	11.2	10.2	12.2	--	11.6	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.2	11.4			
Machine factor, % ^b	100.0	97.4	98.2	100.0	95.9	--	101.7	98.2	101.8	98.3	96.4	104.4			
Machine index, % ^c	94.7	100.0	97.3	90.3	103.5	99.1	104.4	99.1	102.7	100.0	95.6	105.3			
Reported bursting strength, p.s.i.															
Cur machine av.	106	102	93	112	104	101	99	96	100	110	95	96	101	98	103.1
Cum machine av.	104	99	94	109	101	--	95	100	98	96	95	95			
Machine factor, % ^b	101.9	103.0	98.9	102.8	103.0	--	104.2	96.0	102.0	114.6	100.0	101.1			
Machine index, % ^c	108.2	104.1	94.9	114.3	106.1	103.1	101.0	98.0	102.0	112.2	96.9	98.0			

^a I index, % = [cur FKI av / cum FKI av.] x 100

^b Machine factor, % = [cur machine av / cum machine av.] x 100

^c Machine index, % = [cur machine av / cum FKI av.] x 100

^d Reported basis weight adjusted to moisture content of 7.8% by the following formula
basis weight adjusted to 7.8% moisture content = basis weight at reported moisture content x % fiber at reported moisture content / % fiber at 7.8% moisture content.

Note No data were submitted for this grade for the following machines A, B, C, D, E, F, H, K, L, M, N, O, Q, R, S, V, X, Y, AA, and DD.

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TABLE XI
 AVERAGES FOR JULY, 1966, OF ROUTINE MILL QUALITY CONTROL DATA FOR 69-LB FOURDRINIER KRAFT LIVERBOARD

Machine code	A	C	D	E	I	J	L	M	N	O	Q	R	T	U	V	X	Y	Z	AA	BB	EE	FF	Cur PKI A	Cur PKI A	PKI Index, %
Reported moisture content, %																									
Cur machine av	63	70	59	58	64	61	63	58	58	67	53	63	68	70	57	61	62	61	68	73	70	61	61	61	100.0
Cum machine av	61	66	51	59	63	63	--	56	61	65	59	61	63	69	52	63	65	73	68	65	70	61	61	61	100.0
Machine factor, %	98.4	106.1	95.7	98.3	98.5	96.8	--	105.4	103.1	93.2	106.6	104.6	101.4	101.6	96.6	98.5	95.3	103.8	97.1	112.3	105.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.0
Machine index, %	98.1	109.4	92.2	90.6	100.0	95.3	101.6	92.2	104.7	85.9	101.6	105.2	109.1	109.1	89.1	100.0	96.9	126.6	103.1	111.1	115.6	75.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Reported basis weight, lb/M ft ²																									
Cur machine av	68.1	70.0	69.0	69.0	69.1	69.6	69.8	68.5	69.2	68.8	69.1	69.6	69.6	69.6	67.9	68.1	67.9	69.2	70.2	69.5	69.2	71.1	69.2	69.1	100.1
Cum machine av	67.6	69.9	68.7	68.7	69.7	69.4	--	68.5	69.0	68.9	69.3	69.1	69.3	69.3	68.3	68.3	68.3	68.8	69.9	69.1	69.1	70.2	69.1	69.1	100.1
Machine factor, %	100.7	100.1	100.4	100.0	100.0	99.1	100.3	100.0	100.3	99.9	99.7	100.3	100.4	100.4	99.3	99.7	98.5	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.1	101.3	100.1	100.1	100.0
Machine index, %	98.6	101.3	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.7	101.0	99.1	100.1	99.6	100.0	100.7	100.7	100.7	98.3	98.6	98.3	100.1	101.6	100.6	100.0	102.9	100.1	100.1	100.0
Adjusted basis weight, lb/M ft ²																									
Cur machine av	69.2	70.8	70.1	70.5	70.1	70.9	70.8	69.9	70.0	70.5	70.1	70.1	70.1	70.2	69.5	69.1	69.1	69.0	71.1	69.8	69.5	73.4	70.2	70.1	100.1
Cum machine av	68.6	70.8	70.0	70.1	70.7	70.4	--	70.2	70.0	70.4	70.6	70.4	70.4	69.9	68.8	69.2	68.3	68.8	70.7	70.1	70.1	72.5	70.1	70.1	100.1
Machine factor, %	100.9	99.7	100.6	100.6	99.2	100.7	--	99.6	100.0	100.1	99.3	100.0	100.1	100.1	98.6	98.2	98.2	100.3	100.6	99.1	99.1	100.3	99.1	99.1	100.0
Machine index, %	98.7	100.7	100.4	100.6	99.0	101.1	101.0	99.7	99.9	99.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.1	99.1	98.6	98.6	98.4	101.4	99.6	99.1	101.7	100.1	100.1	100.0
Reported caliper, pt																									
Cur machine av	19.1	19.8	21.2	19.9	18.9	20.9	17.8	19.0	18.8	19.3	18.8	20.4	20.4	20.0	19.8	19.4	19.6	19.7	19.0	20.1	19.1	20.1	19.0	19.7	99.5
Cum machine av	18.6	19.9	21.3	20.0	19.1	20.4	--	18.8	18.9	19.3	18.8	20.9	20.9	19.7	19.9	19.2	19.9	19.6	19.5	20.7	19.0	20.5	19.0	19.7	99.5
Machine factor, %	102.7	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.0	102.5	--	101.4	99.5	100.0	100.0	97.6	101.5	101.5	99.5	101.0	98.5	100.5	97.1	98.6	100.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5
Machine index, %	97.0	100.5	107.6	101.0	95.9	106.1	90.4	96.4	95.4	96.0	95.4	103.6	101.5	100.5	100.5	98.5	99.5	100.0	98.4	103.6	97.0	103.6	99.5	99.5	99.5
Reported bursting strength, psi																									
Cur machine av	1.2	1.39	1.37	1.36	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.36	1.62	1.51	1.53	1.57	1.57	1.56	1.39	1.37	1.35	1.17	1.32	1.11	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	99.3
Cum machine av	1.39	1.41	1.40	1.42	1.13	1.12	--	1.37	1.60	1.62	1.62	1.67	1.65	1.56	1.39	1.38	1.36	1.19	1.31	1.10	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	99.3
Machine factor, %	102.2	98.6	97.9	95.8	98.0	100.0	--	99.3	101.2	93.2	101.1	103.1	100.0	100.0	99.0	99.3	97.3	96.7	100.7	98.0	100.0	101.2	100.7	100.7	100.0
Machine index, %	97.9	95.9	94.5	93.8	97.2	97.9	99.3	93.8	111.7	104.1	105.5	108.3	107.6	107.6	95.9	94.5	93.1	101.1	104.8	95.3	96.0	97.2	99.5	99.5	99.5

$\text{PKI Index, \%} = \left[\frac{\text{Cur PKI av}}{\text{Cum PKI av}} \right] \times 100$
 $\text{Machine factor, \%} = \left[\frac{\text{Cur machine av}}{\text{Cum machine av}} \right] \times 100$
 $\text{Machine index, \%} = \left[\frac{\text{Cur machine av}}{\text{Cum machine av}} \right] \times 100$
 $\text{Reported basis weight adjusted to moisture content of 75\% by the following formula}$
 $\text{Basis weight adjusted to 75\% moisture content} = \text{basis weight at reported moisture content} \times \frac{100}{\text{reported moisture content}} \times \frac{75}{100}$
 $\text{at 75\% moisture content}$
 Note: No data were submitted for this grade for the following machines: B, F, G, H, K, L, P, S, T, CC, and DE

TABLE XII
 AVERAGES FOR JULY, 1966, OF ROUTINE MILL QUALITY CONTROL DATA FOR 90-LB. FOURDRINIER KRAFT LINERBOARD

Machine code	Q	V	X	Z	AA	Cur. FKI Av.	Cum. FKI Av.	FKI Index, % ^a
Reported moisture content, %								
Cur. machine av.	6.2	5.8	6.5	7.7	6.4	6.5	6.7	97.0
Cum. machine av.	6.5	6.3	6.7	7.8	6.7			
Machine factor, % ^b	95.4	92.1	97.0	98.7	95.5			
Machine index, % ^c	92.5	86.6	97.0	114.9	95.5			
Reported basis weight, lb./M ft. ²								
Cur. machine av.	90.2	88.9	89.1	89.9	91.2	89.9	90.0	99.9
Cum. machine av.	89.8	89.1	89.3	90.3	91.0			
Machine factor, % ^b	100.4	99.8	99.8	99.6	100.2			
Machine index, % ^c	100.2	98.8	99.0	99.9	101.3			
Adjusted basis weight, lb./M ft. ^{2d}								
Cur. machine av.	91.7	90.9	90.3	90.0	92.6	91.1	91.0	100.1
Cum. machine av.	91.1	90.5	90.4	90.3	92.1			
Machine factor, % ^b	100.7	100.4	99.9	99.7	100.5			
Machine index, % ^c	100.8	99.9	99.2	98.9	101.8			
Reported caliper, pt.								
Cur. machine av.	24.9	23.5	23.5	25.5	25.0	24.5	24.8	98.8
Cum. machine av.	25.0	23.9	23.3	25.7	25.1			
Machine factor, % ^b	99.6	98.3	100.9	99.2	99.6			
Machine index, % ^c	100.4	94.8	94.8	102.8	100.8			
Reported bursting strength, p.s.i.								
Cur. machine av.	184	158	156	167	179	169	175	96.6
Cum. machine av.	191	160	155	175	178			
Machine factor, % ^b	96.3	98.8	100.6	95.4	100.6			
Machine index, % ^c	105.1	90.3	89.1	95.4	102.3			

^a FKI index, % = [cur. FKI av./cum. FKI av.] x 100.

^b Machine factor, % = [cur. machine av./cum. machine av.] x 100.

^c Machine index, % = [cur. machine av./cum. FKI av.] x 100.

^d Reported basis weight average adjusted to moisture content of 7.8% by the following formula:
 basis weight adjusted to 7.8% moisture content = basis weight at reported moisture content x % fiber
 at reported moisture content/% fiber at 7.8% moisture content.

Note: No data were submitted for this grade for the following machines: A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, R, S, T, U, W, Y, BB, CC, DD, EE, and FF.

TABLE XIII

SUMMARY OF DATA ON CONDITIONING AND TESTING ENVIRONMENTS

Machine Code	Are Quality Samples Conditioned Before Testing?	Are Quality Samples Tested Under Controlled Conditions?
A	Yes. 48 hours	Yes: $50 \pm 1\%$ R.H., $72 \pm 1^\circ\text{F}$.
B	Yes. 48 hours	Yes. $50 \pm 1\%$ R.H., $72 \pm 1^\circ\text{F}$.
C	No	No
D	No	Yes: $60 \pm 2\%$ R.H., $70 \pm 2^\circ\text{F}$.
E	No	Yes: $50 \pm 2\%$ R.H., $73 \pm 3.5^\circ\text{F}$.
F	No	Yes: $50 \pm 2\%$ R.H., $73 \pm 3.5^\circ\text{F}$.
G	No	Yes $50 \pm 2\%$ R.H., 73°F .
H	No	Yes. $50 \pm 10\%$ R.H., $73 \pm 4^\circ\text{F}$.
I	No	Yes. $50 \pm 10\%$ R.H., $73 \pm 4^\circ\text{F}$.
J	No	Yes. $50 \pm 1\%$ R.H., $73 \pm 1^\circ\text{F}$.
K	No	Yes. $50 \pm 2\%$ R.H., $73 \pm 3^\circ\text{F}$.
L	No	Yes: $50 \pm 2\%$ R.H., $73 \pm 3^\circ\text{F}$.
M	No	No
N	No	No
O	No	No
P	No	No
Q	No	No
R	No	No
S	No	No
T	No	No
U	No	No
V	No	No
W	No	No
X	No	No
Y	Yes: 5-20 min. at 50% R.H., 73°F .	Yes: 50% R.H., 73°F .
Z	No	No
AA	No	Yes $50 \pm 2\%$ R.H., $73 \pm 1^\circ\text{F}$.
BB	No	Not reported
CC	No	No
DD	Yes. 5 min. (Rapid conditioner)	Yes. $50 \pm 2\%$ R.H., $72 \pm 3.5^\circ\text{F}$.
EE	No	Yes: $50 \pm 2\%$ R.H., $72 \pm 3.5^\circ\text{F}$.
FF	Yes. 50% R.H., 72°F .	Yes: $50 \pm 2\%$ R.H., $72 \pm 2^\circ\text{F}$.

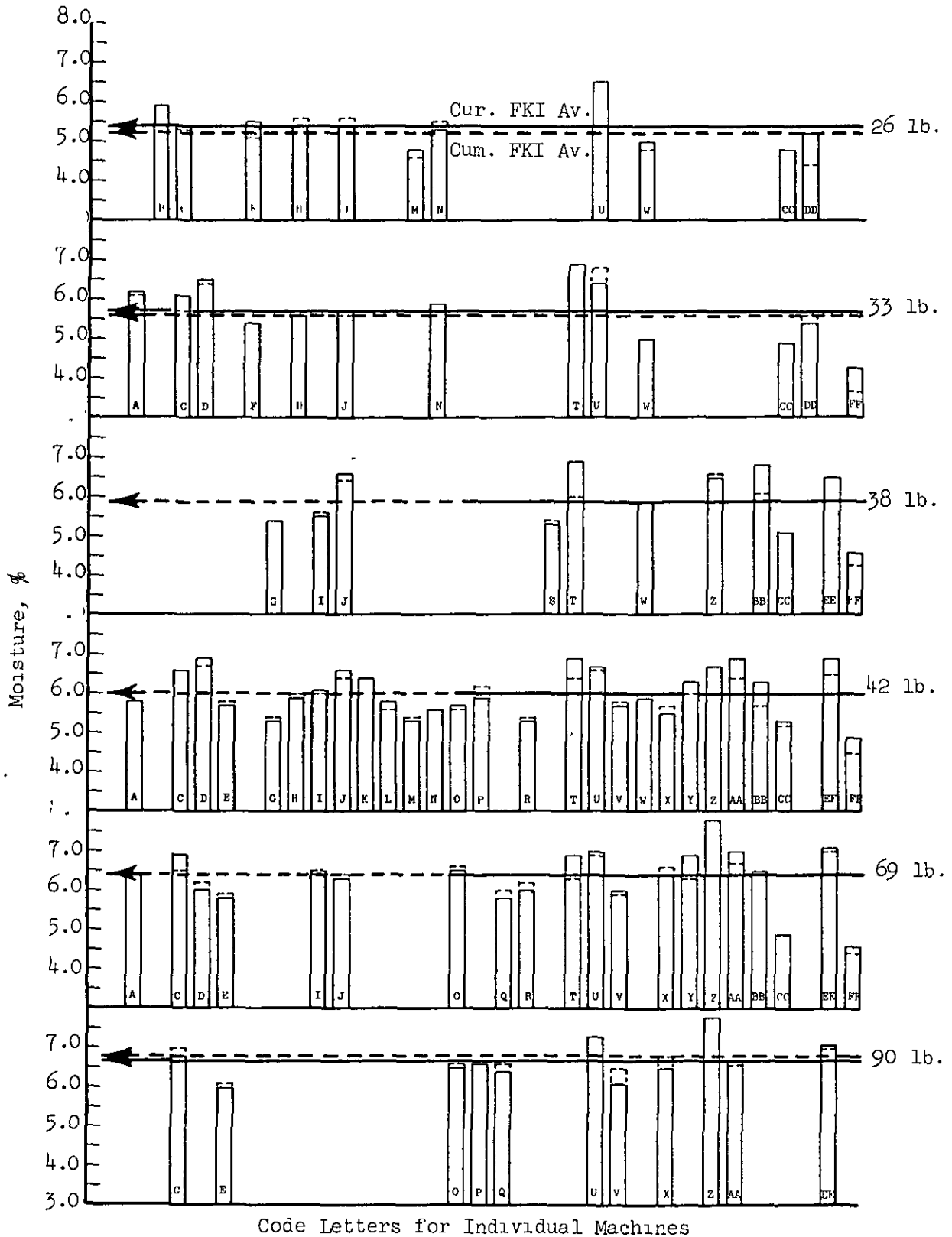


Figure 1. Comparison of Moisture Averages for June, 1966

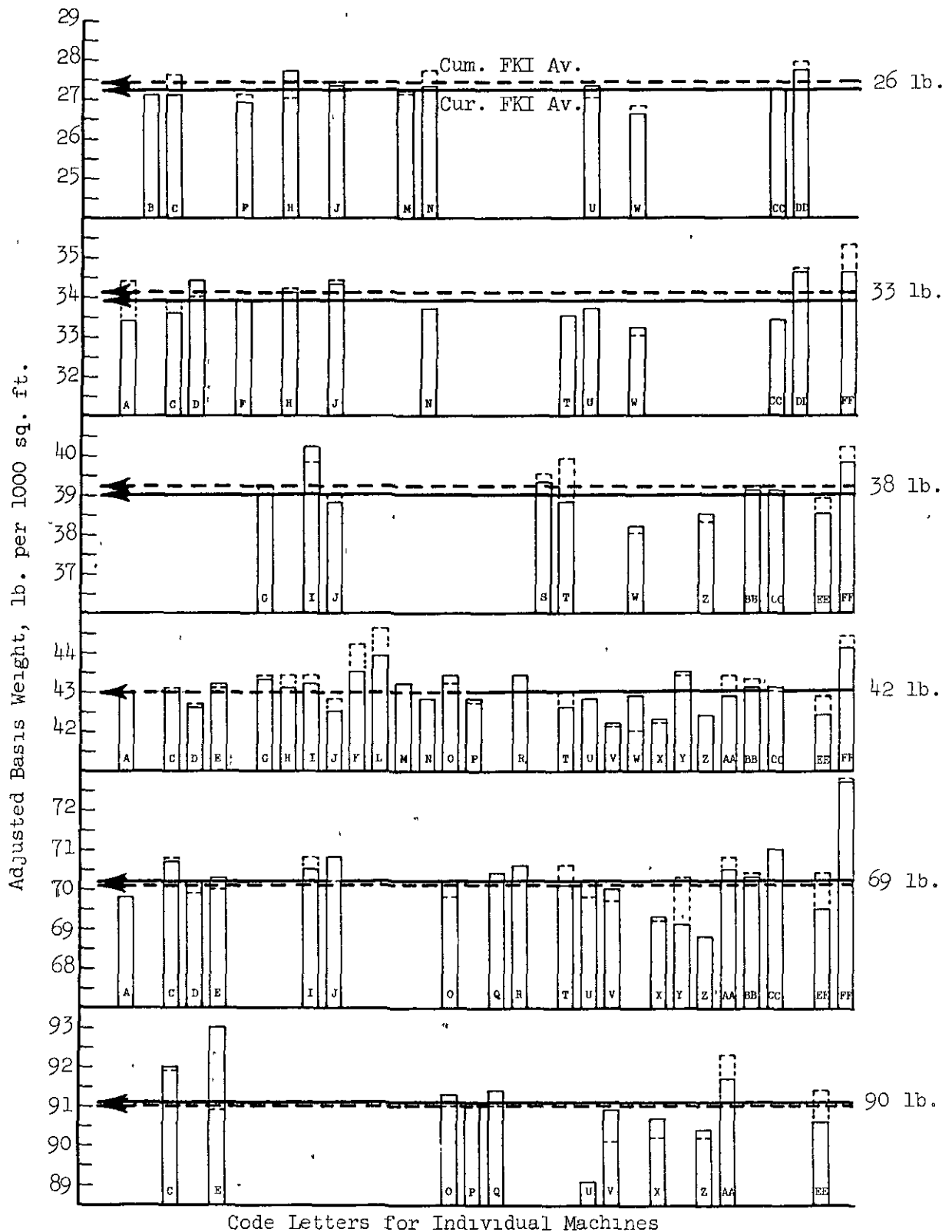
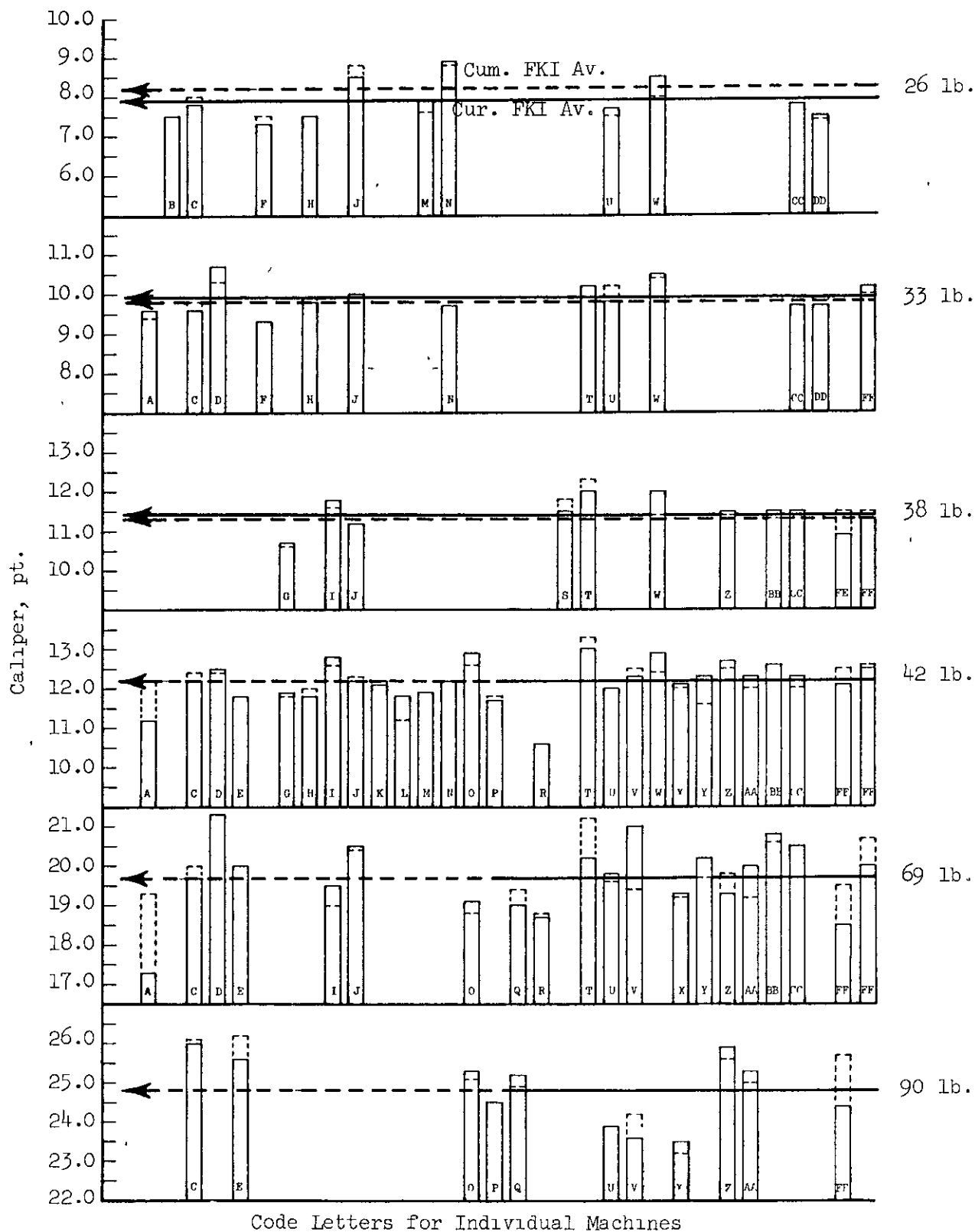


Figure 2. Comparison of Adjusted Basis Weight Averages for June, 1966



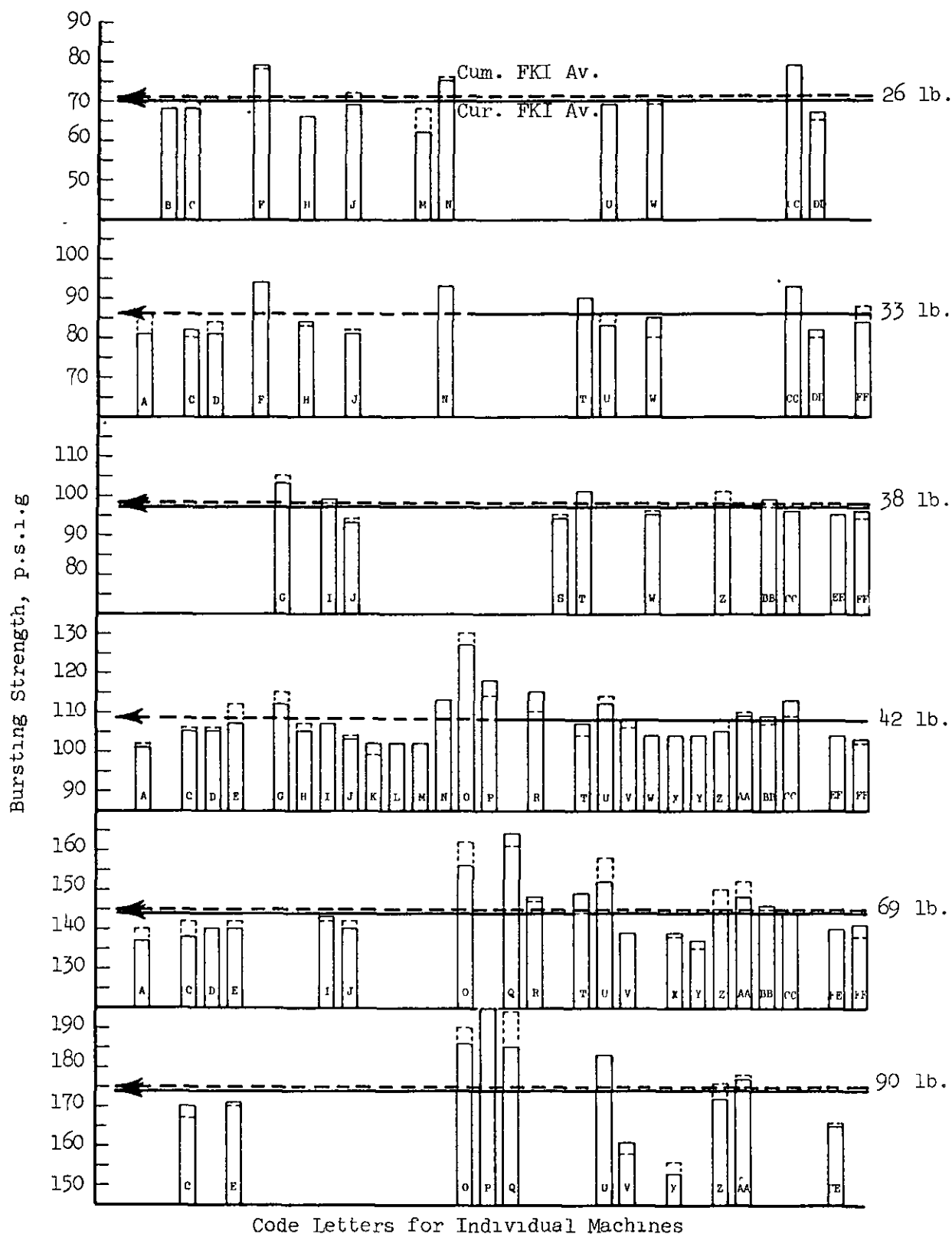


Figure 4. Comparison of Bursting Strength Averages for June, 1966

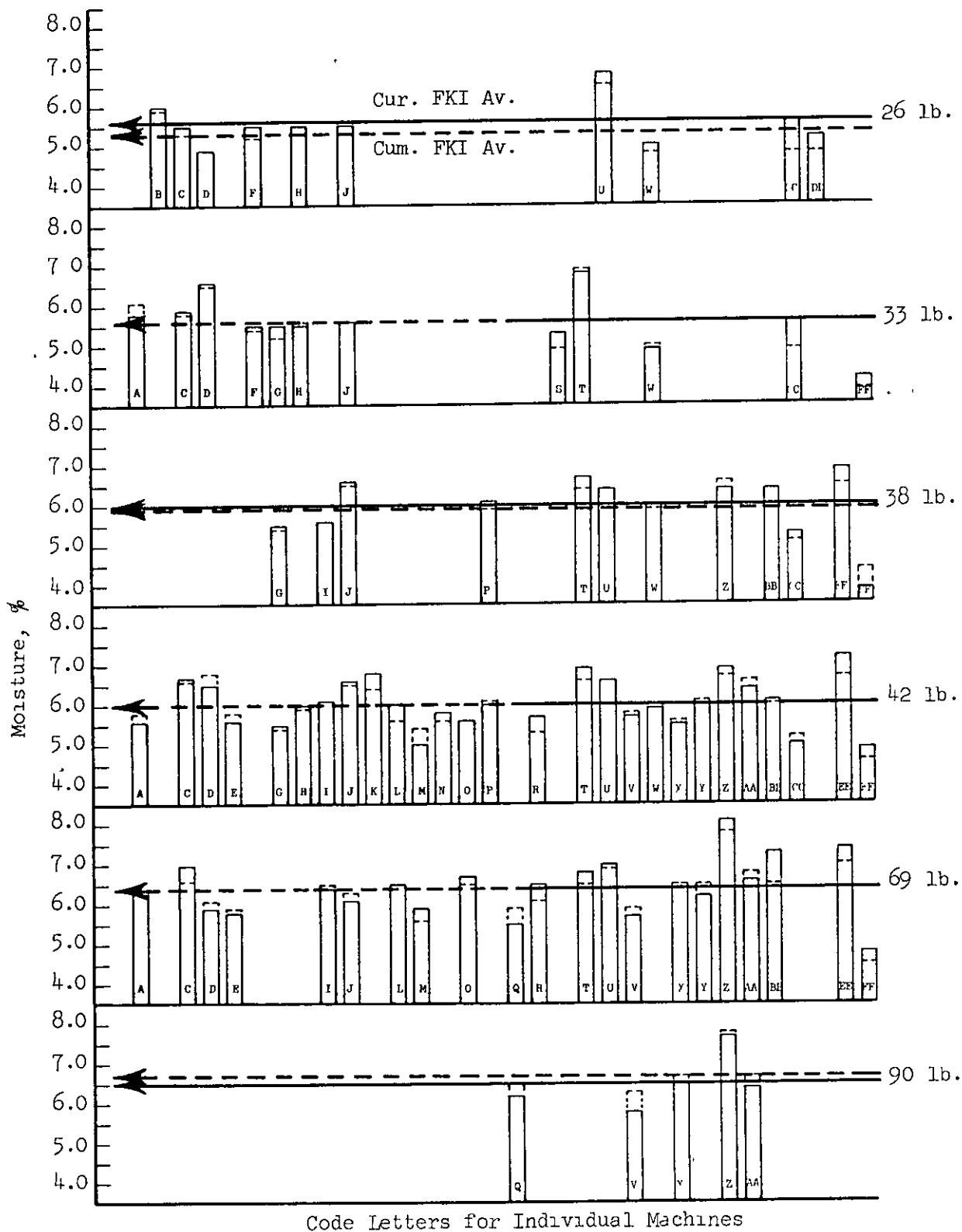
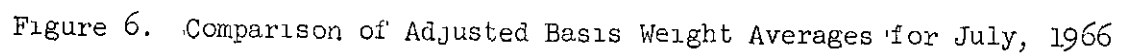
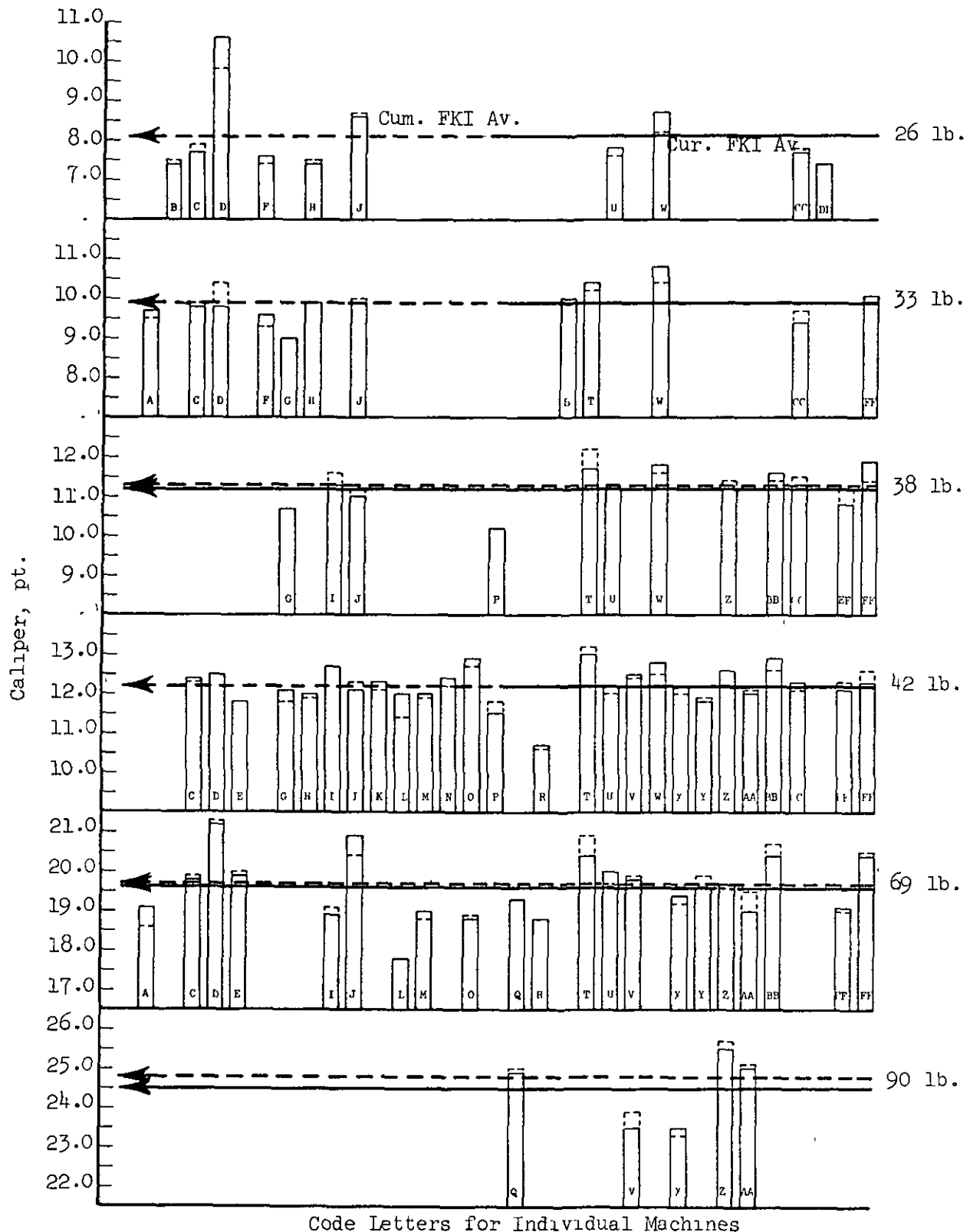


Figure 5. Comparison of Moisture Averages for July, 1966





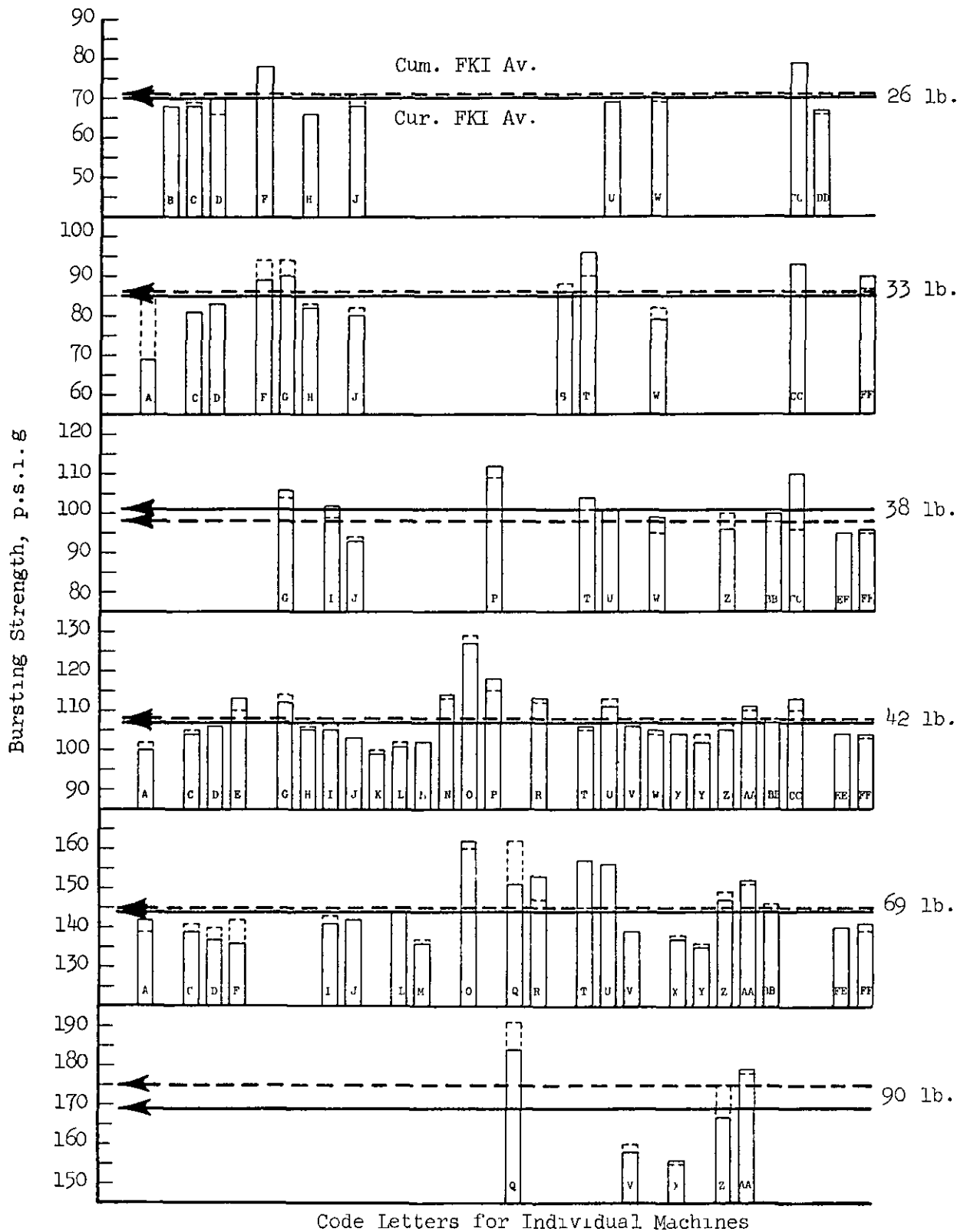


Figure 8. Comparison of Bursting Strength Averages for July, 1966